

Political Science:

- **Political Science** The branch of knowledge that deals with the state and systems of government; the scientific analysis of political activity and behavior.
- **Political science**, occasionally called politology, is a social science which deals with systems of governance, and the analysis of political activities, political thoughts, and political behavior.
- **Political science** is that branch of the **Social sciences** that studies **The State** (The state is a form of human association distinguished from other social groups by its purpose, the establishment of order and security; its methods, the laws and their enforcement; its territory, the area of jurisdiction or geographic boundaries; and finally by its sovereignty), **Politics** (Politics is the way that people living in groups make decisions. Politics is about making agreements between people so that they can live together in groups such as tribes, cities, or countries. In large groups, such as countries, some people may spend a lot of their time making such agreements. These people are called politicians. Politicians, and sometimes other people, may get together to form a government. The study of politics in universities is called political science, political studies, or public administration), and **Government** (The group of people with the authority to govern a country or state; a particular ministry in office. And Government normally consists of **Legislature** (The group of people in a country or part of a country who have the power to make and change laws), **Executive** (The branch of a government responsible for putting decisions or laws into effect) and **Judiciary** (In the law, the judiciary

or judicial system is the system of courts that administers justice in the name of the sovereign or state. ... The judiciary is the branch of government that interprets the law).

Political Science deals extensively with the analysis of political systems, the theoretical and practical applications to politics, and the examination of **Political behavior**. (Political behavior is how people think about **politics** and how they **vote** and do things like **protest** because of what they **believe**. **Family, teachers & friends** all shape how we think.

The media and political adverts also change the way many people vote. **Social class, race & religion** also make people vote in different ways.)

Types of State can be separated into two categories;

1- Democracy &

2- Dictatorship,

However, just because a group of states are all democratic does not mean that they follow the same rules. Iran, Pakistan, France, Germany and the United States of America are all states. Each of them sees itself as a democracy.

Dictatorship: A country governed by a dictator.

A dictatorship is an authoritarian form of government, characterized by a single leader or group of leaders and little or no toleration for political pluralism or independent programs or media.

(18 Mar, 2020)

"Democracy is in the blood of the Muslims, who look upon complete equality of mankind, and believe in fraternity, equality, and liberty."

Barrister Sir Muhammad Ali Jinnah

Father of The Nation.